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Applicant's or agent's file reference GR-18806-PCT	FOR FURTHER ACTION See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)	
International application No. PCT/KR2003/000208	International filing date (day/month/year) 29 JANUARY 2003 (29.01.2003)	Priority date (day/month/year) 29 JANUARY 2002 (29.01.2002)
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC IPC7 G09G 3/30		
Applicant GRACEL CO., LTD. et al		

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.

2. This REPORT consists of a total of 4 sheets, including this cover sheet.

☐ This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).

These annexes consist of a total of _____ sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- I ☒ Basis of the report
- II ☐ Priority
- III ☐ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- IV ☐ Lack of unity of invention
- V ☒ Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- VI ☒ Certain documents cited
- VII ☐ Certain defects in the international application
- VIII ☐ Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand 07 MARCH 2003 (07.03.2003)	Date of completion of this report 31 MARCH 2004 (31.03.2004)
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/KR Korean Intellectual Property Office 920 Dunsan-dong, Seo-gu, Daejeon 302-701, Republic of Korea Facsimile No. 82-42-472-7140	Authorized officer CHUN, Dae Sik Telephone No. 82-42-481-5871

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/KR2003/000208

I. Basis of the report

1. With regard to the elements of the international application:*

☒ the international application as originally filed

☐ the description: _____, as originally filed
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____

☐ the claims: _____, as originally filed
pages _____, as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____

☐ the drawings: _____, as originally filed
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____

☐ the sequence listing part of the description: _____, as originally filed
pages _____, filed with the demand
pages _____, filed with the letter of _____

2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language English which is

☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).

☒ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).

☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

☐ contained in the international application in written form.

☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form

☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international applications as filed has been furnished.

☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

☐ the description, pages _____

☐ the claims, Nos. _____

☐ the drawings, sheet _____

5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**

* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this opinion as "originally filed," and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17).

** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item I and annexed to this report.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

International application No.

PCT/KR2003/000208

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Claims	3, 4, 6-10, 13, 14, 16-19	YES
	Claims	1, 2, 5, 11, 12, 15	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims	8-10, 18, 19	YES
	Claims	1-7, 11-17	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-19	YES
	Claims	None	NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

D : JP2001-350431(2001.12.21)

1. Novelty

The provided pixel of Claims 1 and 2 comprises of a diode, a capacitor, and a light-emitting device. Here the light-emitting device is an EL element or a LED (which has a diode-like character). In this pixel structure, there is no transistor usually used for selecting a pixel. The pixel structure and the operations of each components explained in claims 1 and 2 are the same as those found in Fig.1 of D.

Claim 5 is the same as Claim 2 except the reversed polarity, and this is the same as found in Fig.5 of D.

Claims 11, 12, and 15 don't have any other technical concept and they are similar to Claims 1, 2, and 5 respectively.

So, Claims 1, 2, 5, 11, 12, 15 cannot be regarded as meeting the requirement of novelty (Art.33(2) PCT).

2. Inventive Step

Claims 1-4 refer to a pixel structure and its driving method, in which the light-emitting element has the characteristics of a diode. The driving methods of the claimed invention are very similar to those found in D as explained below.

In addressing period, the diode is on, and the light-emitting device is off, meanwhile the capacitor is charged by the data signal.

In light-emitting period, the diode is off, and the light-emitting device is on, meanwhile the stored charge flows through the light-emitting device.

These operations rely on the characteristics of the light-emitting device, a diode-like character, and on the characteristics of a capacitor, a resistance to abrupt voltage change.

The same principles and driving pulses are used in D, for instance, in Fig.1 and Fig.2.

Claims 5-7 are the same as claims 2-4 except the reversed polarity, and these are the same as found in Fig.5 and Fig.6 of D.

Claims 11-17 are related to Claims 1-7 respectively, without any other technical concept.

Therefore, Claims 1-7 and 11-17 cannot be regarded as meeting the requirement of inventive step (Art.33(3) PCT).

3. Industrial Applicability

The whole Claims are concerning the matrix-type display using EL or LED. So, this application can be regarded as meeting the requirement of industrial applicability (Art 33(4) PCT).

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

International application No.

PCT/KR2003/000208

VI. Certain documents cited

1. Certain published documents (Rule 70.10)

<u>Application No. Patent No.</u>	<u>Publication date (day/month/year)</u>	<u>Filing date (day/month/year)</u>	<u>Priority date (valid claim) (day/month/year)</u>
JP2001-350431	2001.12.21	2000.06.07	
US 2001/54711	2001.12.27		
JP2002-108284	2002.04.10	2000.09.28	
US 2002/36605	2002.03.28		
TW 511067	2002.11.21		
JP1998-268798	1998.10.09	1997.03.27	
US 6,307,324	2001.10.23		

2. Non-written disclosures (Rule 70.9)

<u>Kind of non-written disclosure</u>	<u>Date of non-written disclosure (day/month/year)</u>	<u>Date of written disclosure referring to non-written disclosure (day/month/year)</u>
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